

Table 1. Items used to measure quality of the selected studies

Quality item		Points
Sample size (n)	≤500/501-1000/1001-2000/2001-3999/≥4000	0/0.5/1/1.5/2
Geographic area of origination	Local/National	0/1
Sample Source Methodology (School sample/ Randomized sample)	Reported/NR	1/0
Sample Unit Selection Methodology (All units/ Randomized units)	Reported/NR	1/0
Participants Selection Methodology (All participants of each unit/ Randomization of participants in each unit)	Reported/NR	1/0
Data Collection Time	Reported/NR	1/0
Adequate Response Rate	≥75%/61-75%/≤60%/NR	1/0.5/0/0
Urban/Rural Sample	Urban + Rural sample/ Isolated Urban/ Isolated Rural	1/0/0
Data Measurement Methodology	Data measured by the investigators/ Data reported/NR	2/0/0
Reporting outcome per age/per year of birth	Yes/No	1/0
	Maximum score	12 points

NR: Not Reported.